

October 15, 2023
28th Sunday in Ordinary Time
Matthew 22:1-14

Jesus again in reply spoke to the chief priests and elders of the people in parables, saying, "The kingdom of heaven may be likened to a king who gave a wedding feast for his son. He dispatched his servants to summon the invited guests to the feast, but they refused to come. A second time he sent other servants, saying, 'Tell those invited: "Behold, I have prepared my banquet, my calves and fattened cattle are killed, and everything is ready; come to the feast."'"

Some ignored the invitation and went away, one to his farm, another to his business. The rest laid hold of his servants, mistreated them, and killed them. The king was enraged and sent his troops, destroyed those murderers, and burned their city. Then he said to his servants, 'The feast is ready, but those who were invited were not worthy to come. Go out, therefore, into the main roads and invite to the feast whomever you find.' The servants went out into the streets and gathered all they found, bad and good alike, and the hall was filled with guests.

But when the king came in to meet the guests he saw a man there not dressed in a wedding garment. He said to him, 'My friend, how is it that you came in here without a wedding garment?' But he was reduced to silence. Then the king said to his attendants, 'Bind his hands and feet, and cast him into the darkness outside, where there will be wailing and grinding of teeth.' Many are invited, but few are chosen."

Background:

This is the third consecutive Sunday where in the Gospel Jesus is addressing the Jewish religious leaders. Two weeks ago, the Gospel contained the parable of the two sons who were told by their father to go to work in the vineyard. Jesus concluded the parable by telling the leaders that tax collectors and prostitutes were entering God's realm before them (Matthew 21:28-32). The Gospel for last week was the parable of the tenants who refused to share the harvest with the landowner (Matthew 21:33-43). Today's Gospel focuses on the consequences of refusing the invitation to the reign of God. The common theme running through all three is that those who appear to enjoy the favor of God reject their responsibilities/relationship, and others assume the responsibility/relationship in their stead.

Scripture scholars believe that the parable, as told here by Matthew, went through stages of development. The parable that Jesus told was the simple story about being invited to a great banquet and the need to be ready to respond to the invitation whenever it came. The second stage was when the Christian community added elements to the story. The celebration became a wedding feast prepared for his son by a great king. God is the king, and the son is Jesus. Some who refused to accept the invitation are those who reject Jesus and his teaching. The last development of the parable happened when the part about the person without a proper garment for the wedding was added. At this stage, it reflects a Christian community that now includes Jews and Gentiles, and members who are struggling to remain faithful and others who have become apathetic.

The parable itself reflects a common scenario of the day. Typically, banquets were for the elite of society. People associated at banquets with others of a similar status in the community. When a banquet was being planned, a preliminary invitation was sent to those on the guest list. They checked among their peers to see who was going to attend, and more importantly, who was going to decline the invitation. When the banquet was ready, a second announcement was made for guests to assemble. In the parable, those who are refusing offer flimsy excuses, and others' refusals are confrontational in the way they treat the agents of the host. The host's retaliation would be expected. But going to the crossroads or city squares to invite others would not have been expected. These squares were the gathering place of the community; people from the elite as well as the lowest parts of society would be there. In today's parable, they are all invited, and everyone knows that they are all invited. The social distinctions that regulate honor and acceptable relationships are being torn down by this

king, and a new social order is being established. But the new order is not without expectations--one must still have a wedding garment.

In the first reading for this Sunday (Is 25:6-10), the prophet Isaiah uses the image of a great banquet as the culmination of God's saving activity. It is an image designed to bring hope to those whose lives were filled with great suffering. That reading offers a focus for reflection on the Gospel. One suggestion would be to see the kingdom of God as an attitude we are invited to participate in and live in our lives. God's invitation is for us to live God's radical generosity, compassion, and forgiveness each day of our lives, with those in our families, in our neighborhoods, and elsewhere in the world. There are those who clearly refuse that invitation, and those who would like to accept it but struggle on all kinds of levels. As a church, we are also blessed with those who seem to engage the kingdom in a full and remarkable way. The saints in history and in our communities mentor the rest of us in living the Kingdom of God today.

Reflection Questions:

1. Have you received invitations that you were not expecting? Do you remember how you felt when the invitation arrived? What were some of the things you did following its arrival?
2. Have you received invitations that you wanted to decline? How did you decide how to respond?
3. What is it about a wedding banquet that makes it a good comparison to the reign of God?
4. Do you know people who seem to be gifted at inviting and including those who might be considered "odd" or "eccentric?" What do you admire about them?
5. Where in your community are the places that people are welcome no matter their social standing, background, or political opinions?
6. In the parable, with whom do you find it easiest to identify: the king, the king's son, the invited guests, the king's servants, the king's soldiers, those invited later, or the guest without a proper garment?
7. What elements of a wedding banquet speak to you of the Kingdom of God?
8. How does this parable speak to you of God's invitation to you?
9. Can you take some time to talk with God about God's invitation to you, how you have been responding to that invitation, or perhaps your desire to carry God's invitation to others?

The Gospel background and reflection questions are written by Fr. Paul Gallagher, OFM. They are edited by Sister Anne Marie Lom, OSF and Joe Thiel. The excerpts from the Sunday readings are prepared by Joe Thiel. To be added to the distribution list, send your name and email address to annemarie.lom@gmail.com

Our Gospel Reflections are hosted by the Franciscan Sisters of Christian Charity. Their homepage is <https://fscs-calledtobe.org/>. One link there is labeled Franciscan Gospel Reflections. A click on the icon will take you to the Gospel reflections for the upcoming Sunday. By following this link, you will be able to blog or comment on the reflection questions. The material will be posted on Fridays and will be available until the following Friday when the new material is posted.

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Excerpts from the Readings for October 15, 2023, the Twenty-eighth Sunday in Ordinary Time

On this mountain the Lord of hosts will provide for all peoples a feast of rich food and choice wines, juicy, rich food and pure, choice wines. On this mountain he will destroy the veil that veils all peoples, the web that is woven over all nations; he will destroy death forever. The Lord God will wipe away the tears from every face; the reproach of his people he will remove from the whole earth; for the Lord has spoken. On that day it will be said: "Behold our God, to whom we looked to save us! This is the Lord for whom we looked; let us rejoice and be glad that he has saved us!" For the hand of the Lord will rest on this mountain.

I shall live in the house of the Lord all the days of my life.
The Lord is my shepherd; I shall not want. In verdant pastures he gives me repose;
beside restful waters he leads me; he refreshes my soul.
He guides me in right paths for his name's sake.
Even though I walk in the dark valley I fear no evil;
for you are at my side with your rod and your staff that give me courage.
You spread the table before me in the sight of my foes; you anoint my head with oil; my cup overflows.
Only goodness and kindness follow me all the days of my life;
and I shall dwell in the house of the Lord for years to come.

Brothers and sisters: I know how to live in humble circumstances;
I know also how to live with abundance. In every circumstance and in all things I have learned the secret of being well fed and of going hungry, of living in abundance and of being in need. I can do all things in him who strengthens me. Still, it was kind of you to share in my distress. My God will fully supply whatever you need, in accord with his glorious riches in Christ Jesus. To our God and Father, glory forever and ever. Amen.

Jesus said, "The kingdom of heaven may be likened to a king who gave a wedding feast for his son. He dispatched his servants to summon the invited guests to the feast, but they refused to come. A second time he sent other servants, saying, 'Tell those invited: "Behold, I have prepared my banquet, and everything is ready; come to the feast."' Some ignored the invitation and went away, one to his farm, another to his business. The rest laid hold of his servants, mistreated them, and killed them. The king was enraged and sent his troops, destroyed those murderers, and burned their city. Then he said to his servants, 'The feast is ready, but those who were invited were not worthy to come. Go out into the main roads and invite whomever you find.' The servants went out into the streets and gathered all they found, bad and good alike, and the hall was filled with guests. But when the king came in, he saw a man not dressed in a wedding garment. He said, 'My friend, how is it that you came in here without a wedding garment?' But he was reduced to silence. Then the king said to his attendants, 'Bind his hands and feet, and cast him into the darkness outside, where there will be wailing and grinding of teeth.' Many are invited, but few are chosen."

Excerpts from Isaiah 25:6-10; Psalm 23:1-6; Philippians 4:12-14, 19-20; and Matthew 22:1-14

Friends,

Here are the Gospel background and reflection questions for October 15th, as prepared by Franciscan spiritual director Fr. Paul Gallagher. In the Gospel from Matthew, Jesus speaks in a parable, likening the kingdom of God to a wedding feast that a king gives for his son. When the king sent out servants to summon the invited guests, they refused to come. When he did so a second time, some of those invited again ignored the invitation, while others mistreated and killed the messenger servants. After the king destroyed the murderers and their

city, he again sent servants out, this time to invite whoever they might find in the streets, bad and good alike, to fill the hall with guests for the feast. The king threw out only the one who came improperly attired. "Many are invited, but few are chosen," Jesus says.

The other readings also have references to feasts, and where they will be held, and who will be invited. In the first reading, Isaiah says, "On this mountain the Lord will provide for all a feast of juicy, rich food and pure, choice wines. He will destroy the web woven over all nations; he will destroy death forever and wipe away the tears from every face." Psalm 23 exclaims, "You spread the table before me in the sight of my foes. I shall dwell in the house of the Lord for endless days." In the second reading, from the letter to the Philippians, Paul writes, "I have learned the secret of being well fed and of going hungry, of living in abundance and of being in need. I can do all things in him who strengthens me. God will fully supply what is needed, in accord with his glorious riches. Glory to our God and Father forever."

The invitation and the welcome have been extended. All we need do is accept the invitation to God's feast, and show up in the appropriate "attire," not of arrogance, but of repentance, gratitude, service, joy, and love.

Joe

> i < May the Word light your way each day!